

U.S. Army Heritage and Education Center
950 Soldiers Drive
Carlisle Barracks, PA 17013-5021
30 Apr 2013

Animals-Horses

MILITARY HORSES

A Working Bibliography of MHI Sources

CONTENTS

General Sources.....p.1
18th Century.....p.3
19th Century
-U.S.....p.3
-Other.....p.4
Early 20th Century (to 1914).....p.4
World War I.....p.5
Mid-20th Century (1919-45)...p.6
Since 1945.....p.7
US Army Remount Service.....p.8
Individual Horses.....p.9

GENERAL SOURCES

Bielakowski, Alexander M. "The Role of the Horse in Modern Warfare as Viewed in the Interwar U.S. Army's Cavalry Journal." Army History (Summer/Fall 2000): pp. 20-25. Per.

Brereton, J.M. The Horse in War. NY: Arco, 1976. 160 p. UE15.B73.

Dame, Hartley F., et al. Research Notes Relative to the Utility of Horse Cavalry and Pack Animals in Counterinsurgency Operations in the Latin American Environment. American University, SORO, 14 May 1965. 84 p. UC300.A6.
Includes case histories of various military campaigns, chiefly WWII.

Davis R.H.C. The Medieval Warhorse: Origin, Development and Redevelopment. London: Thames & Hudson, 1989. 144 p. UE460.D38.

DiMarco, Louis A. War Horse: A History of the Military Horse and Rider. Yardley, PA: Westholme, 2008. 415 p. UC600.D56.

Fleming, George. "The Physical Condition of Horses for Military Purposes." Lecture, Aldershot Military Society, London, 31 Jan 1889. 20 p. UC605.G7.F53.

_____. "The Shoeing of Army Horses, Ancient and Modern." United Service (Jun 1892): pp. 240-52. Per.

Fuller, J.F.C. "The Ancestors of the Tank." Cavalry Journal [British] (Apr 1928): pp. 244-52. Per.

Gay, Carl W. Productive Horse Husbandry. Phila: Lippincott, 1914. 319 p. SF280.G28.

Haines, Francis. Horses in America. NY: Crowell, 1971. 210 p. SF284.U5.H3.

Hayes, M.H. "The Horse for Military Purposes." Lecture, Aldershot Military Society, London, 4 Oct 1892. 10 p. UE460.H3.

_____. Points of the Horse. London: Hurst & Blackett, 1904. 717 p. SF279.H39.

Livingston, Paul, & Roberts, editor. War Horse: Mounting the Cavalry With America's Finest Horses. Albany, TX: Bright Sky Press, 2003. 352 p. UC603.L58.

Marshall, F.C. Elements of Hippology. Kansas City, MO: Hudson, 1925. 170 p. UE460.M3.

Noble, Dennis L. The Beach Patrol and Corsair Fleet. Wash, DC: US Coast Guard History Office, 1992. 22 p. D773.N63.
Includes info on mounted patrols.

Quammen, David. "The Ineffable Union of Horse and Man." MHQ (Spring 1989): pp. 36-45. Per.

Risch, Erna. Quartermaster Support of the Army: A History of Corps 1775-1939. Wash, DC: OQMG, 1962. 796 p. UC34.R5.
See index.

Roe, Frank G. The Indian and the Horse. Norman, OK: U OK, 1974. 433 p. E98.H55.R6.

Roemer, J. Cavalry: Its History, Management and Uses in War. NY: Van Nostrand, 1863. 515 p. UE15.R63.
See Chap VIII.

Stong, Phil. Horses and Americans. NY: Stokes, 1939. 316 p. SF283.S88.

U.S. War Dept. Annual Reports, 1850-1920. UA24.
See reports of Quartermaster General.

Vernon, Arthur. The History and Romance of the Horse. Garden City, NY: Halcyon, 1941. SF283.V4.

Waller, Anna, compiler. Horses and Mules and National Defense. Office, QMG, 1958. pp. 33, 35-37 & 39. UC603.W34.

See also:

-Bibliography on Horse Cavalry in Cavalry & Armor-Cavalry Journal index, Per

18TH CENTURY

Johnston, William T. "Animals and Means of Transportation for the Continental Army: Supply, Care and Disposition When Not in Use." Memo, Army War College, 1915-1916. 65 p. UC653.J73.

19TH CENTURY-United States

Billings, John D. Hardtack and Coffee. Boston: Smith, 1888. 408 p. E607.B59.
See Chap XIX on wagon trains, Civil War.

Bowen, J.M. "Horses—the Other Casualty of War." In Military Strategy in the American Civil War. Richmond, VA: Virginia Sesquicentennial Commission, 2012. pp. 87-94. E470.M657.

Brackett, Albert. History of the United States Cavalry. NY: Harper, 1865. 337 p. UE23.B72.
Emphasis Mexican & Civil Wars; see pp. 161-167 on saddles, grooming, shoeing, etc.

Brinkerhoff, Roeliff. The Volunteer Quartermaster.... NY: Van Nostrand, 1865. 289 p. UC31.5.B7.
See Chap VI.

Carter, William H. Horses, Saddles and Bridles. Leavenworth, KS: Ketcheson & Reeves, 1895. 368 p. UE460.C37.

Garrard, Kenner. Nolan's System for Training Cavalry Horses. NY: Van Nostrand, 1862. 114 p. UE473.G37.

Gerleman, David J. "Unchronicled Heroes: A Study of Union Cavalry Horses in the Eastern Theater; Care, Treatment, and Use, 1861-1865." PhD dss, So IL-Carbondale, 1999. 412 p. E492.5.G47.

Jenkins, Walworth. Q.M.D. or Book of Reference for Quartermasters. Louisville, KY: Morton, 1865. pp. 76-88. UC32.J45.

Kiernan, John. Hints on Horse-Shoeing.... Wash, DC: GPO, 1871. 1 p., 33 plates. UC633.K47.

Miller, Francis T. The Photographic History of the Civil War. Vol. 4: The Cavalry. NY: Review of Reviews, 1912. Chap 12. E468.7.M64v.4.

Military Horses

p.4

Morris, Francis. "Cavalry Horses in America." Typescript, Department of Agriculture, 1863. 10 p. UE460.M83.

Phillips, Gervase. "Writing Horses into American Civil War History." War in History Vol. 20, No. 2 (2013): pp. 160-81. Per.

Ramsdell, Charles W. "General Robert E. Lee's Horse Supply." American Historical Review (Jul 1930): pp. 758-77. Per.

Reedstrom, E. Lisle. Apache Wars: An Illustrated Battle History. NY: Sterling, 1990. 256 p. E99A6R43.
See Chap 15.

Rodney, George B. "A Few Words on Horse-Shoeing." Journal of the Military Service Institution of the US (May 1889): pp. 165-73. Per.
And later commentary, pp. 393-400, 543-49 & 772-74.

Sickles, John. "Civil War Horses." Military Images (Nov/Dec 2002): pp. 7-10. Per.

U.S. Bureau of the Census. Agriculture of the United States in 1860... Wash, DC: GPO, 1864. 292 p. HA201.1860.A22.
See p. 184 for census totals, state by state, of numbers of horses. County by county totals also given.

19TH CENTURY-Other Countries

Elting, John R. Swords Around a Throne: Napoleon's Grande Armee. NY: MacMillan, 1988. 769 p. DC202.1.E48.
See Chap XVI.

Nolan, Lewis E. The Training of Cavalry Remount Horses: A New System. London: Parker, 1852. 61 p. UE460.N64.

Smith, Fred. A Manual of Saddles and Sore Backs. London: HMSO, 1891. 75 p. UC667.S64.
And 1897 edition.

20TH CENTURY-Early (to 1914)

Boniface, John J. The Cavalry Horse and His Pack; Embracing the Practical Details of Cavalry Service for the Use of Officers and Non-Commissioned Officers of Cavalry. Kansas City, MO: Hudson-Kimberly, 1903. 538 p. UE460.B66.

Borden, Spencer. What Horse for the Cavalry? Fall River, MA: Franklin, 1912. 106 p. UE460.B67.

Carter, William H., cited above, editions of 1902 & 1906. UE460.C37.

Dalby, J. Questions and Answers on the Management and Care of Horse: A Manual for Mounted Soldiers. Woolwich, England: 1903. 56 p. UC605.G7.D34.

Koeler, L.M. "Transportation of Public Animals by Sea." Journal of the United States Cavalry Association (Jul 1902): pp. 45-59. Per.

Leprestre, Miller Stock Farms, Inc. Goshen, NY, USA. [Album]. [Edited and compiled by Samuel Tauber] [NY: s.n., 1917?]. 44 pages. UC604.N7.L47.

Note: Pictorial album, prepared under the auspices of the Royal Italian Remount Commission.

McIntyre, Augustine. "The Horse Supply of Austria-Hungary." Field Artillery Journal (Oct/Dec 1915): pp. 696-99. Per.

"Management of Horses on Board Ship." Army Review (Oct 1914): pp. 414-425. Per.

"Notes from the General Report on the Transportation Services with the British Forces in Italy- November 1917 to November 1918." Royal Army Service Corps Quarterly (Oct 1922): pp. 305-27. Per.

Includes horse transport.

Plummer, Alexander, & Power, Richard H. The Army Horse in Accident and Disease: A Manual... Wash, DC: GPO, 1906. SF951.U55.

Romel, George M. The Army Remount Problem. US Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Animal Industry, Circular No 186, 1911. Reprinted from a bureau report, pp. 103-124. UC653.R76.

_____. Cavalry School. The Army Horseshoer, 1910. Wash, DC: GPO, 1910. 104 p. UC643.A5. And later editions.

U.S. Bureau of Animal Industry. Breeding Horses for the United States Army. Wash, DC: GPO, 1911. 13 p. UC603.B74.

WORLD WAR I

Baynes, Ernest H., & Wister, Owen. Animal Heroes of the Great War. NY: Macmillan, 1933. 307 p. D639A.65.B3.

Cahill, Howard F.K. "Animals in the A.E.F., World War I." Study, AWC Historical Section, 1942. 78 p. D639.R65.C33.

Military Horses

p.6

- Ennis, William. "The Training of the Artillery Horse." Field Artillery Journal (Apr/Jun 1918): pp. 208-34. Per.
- Galtrey, Sidney. "The Horse and the War." Field Artillery Journal (Jan/Feb 1920): pp. 29-49; (Mar/Apr 1920): pp. 149-66; & (May/Jun 1920): pp. 295-309. Per.
Includes info on supply (purchase in US & Canada) & remount operations.
- Hammond, J.S. "Report on Remount Depot at Lachine, Near Montreal, Canada." Field Artillery Journal (Oct/Dec 1917): pp. 406-12. Per.
- Schwien, Edwin. "They Didn't Know." Cavalry Journal (Jan/Feb 1938): pp. 3-17. Per.
Critique of German grand strategy, or "I want to keep horses in the modern army!"
- Starnes, Henry J. Papers. 1 Box. Arch.
Personal correspondence & clippings, including info on remount duty, Texas, WWI.
- "A Student." "The Horse in the Palestine Campaign." Cavalry Journal (Apr 1928): pp. 259-65. Per.
Food supply for horses & camps.
- Swaim, Rodger. "English Artillery Harness." Field Artillery Journal (Oct/Dec 1916): pp. 532-33. Per.
- U.S. Army. American Expeditionary Forces. GHQ. "Summary Statistics of the American Expeditionary Forces." n.d. (1919?) pp. 52-56. UA10.U41.

MID-20TH CENTURY (1919-1945)

- Barnes, Alexander F. "Great Coblenz Horse Sale." Army Logistician (Jul/Aug 1993): pp. 41-43. Per.
US Army sells surplus animals in Germany.
- Buecker, Thomas R. "Mules, Horses and Dogs--Fort Robinson in World War II." Periodical (Apr 1989): pp. 34-48. Per.
- Churchill, Frank G. Notes on Horseshoeing and Horseshoeing Catechism. Ft Riley, KS: Cavalry School, 1930s. 79 p. SF907.C485.
- Dinardo, R.L. Mechanized Juggernaut or Military Anachronism: Horses and the German Army of World War II. NY: Greenwood, 1991. 134 p. D810.T8.D56.
- Harbord, James G. "The Part of the Horse and Mule in the National Defense." Cavalry Journal (Apr 1926): pp. 159-. Per.
Broadcast of 21 Jan 1926.
- Hardy, E.N. Horses and Mules in Modern Warfare. Address, Horse & Mule Assn of Amer, Wash, DC, 4 Dec 1940. 15 p. UC600.H37.

Military Horses

p.7

"Horses on Trucks." Army & Navy Register (3 Dec 1927): p. 529. Per.

"Transport of Cavalry Horses." Army & Navy Register (18 May 1935): p. 409. Per.

U.S. Army. Cavalry School. Horsemanship and Horsemastership. 3 vols. Ft Riley, KS, 1944. UE470.U65.

_____. Manual for Army Horseshoers. Wash, DC: GPO, 1920. 114 p., photos. UC643.M36.

_____. A Manual of Equitation. Ft Riley, KS, 1927. 130 p. UE470.U53.

U.S. Army. Chief of Cavalry. The Horseshoer. Training Manual 2140-15, 1926. 53 p. UC643.T72.

U.S. War Dept. The Horseshoer: Technical Manual 2-220, dated Mar 1941. 117 p. MilPub-TM.

_____. Marking of Clothing, Equipment, Animals, Vehicles, and Property: Army Regulations 850-5, dated Jun 1923 with 1 change, Apr 1924. See Sec III, pp. 5-6. MilPub-Reg.

_____. The Packer: Training Manual 2100-25, dated Jun 1931. MilPub-TrM & UC303.T72.

_____. The Saddler: TM 2100-25, dated Jul 1930. MilPub-TrM.

Wright, Gordon, ed. The Cavalry Manual of Horsemanship and Horsemastership. Garden City, NY: Doubleday, 1962. 180 p. UE470.U65.

Abridgement and reprint of Cavalry School's Horsemanship....

SINCE 1945

American U. SORO. Research Notes Related to the Utility of Animals. Glendale, CA: Private, 1983. 113 p. UM100.4A2.R56.

Boot, Max. "Special Forces and Horses." Armed Forces Journal (Nov 2006): pp. 22-24, 26-29 & 52-53 & 55. Per.

"It's a Shoe-in." Soldiers (May 1987): pp. 34-36. Per.

Army-employed civilian farrier for horses of the Caisson Platoon, 3rd Infantry Regiment, Fort Myer, VA.

McCoskey, James L. "Horsepower for Vietnam." Military Review (May 1969): pp. 85-92. Per. Wishful thinking?

U.S. Army Combat Developments. Command. Special Warfare Agency. "US Army Requirement for Pack Animals." Final draft study, Ft Bragg, NC, Jun 1965. 131 p. UC303U54. Includes bibliography, pp. 127-30.

U.S. Dept of Army. Horses, Mules, and Working Dogs: AR 700-22, dated Jan 1961. 15 p.
MilPub-Reg.

_____. Public Animals: Utilization of Horses and Mules: AR 880-10, dated 10, Dec 1950. 1 p.
MilPub-Reg.
See also AR 880-5 (1 Sep 1953).

U.S. ARMY REMOUNT SERVICE

Blunt, J.Y. Mason. Maxims for Training Remount Horses for Military Purposes. NY: Appleton, 1894.
32 p. UC600.B78.

Cederwald, A.A. "The Remount Service Past and Present." Quartermaster Review (Nov/Dec 1928):
pp. 26-29. Per.

Cook, Gordon W. "Equine Reparations." Quartermaster Review (Sep/Oct 1946): pp. 24-26 & 61-62.
Per.
Selection and shipment to U.S. of captured German government horses for breeding
program.

DeBarville, Maurice. "The Remount Service in the A.E.F." Cavalry Journal (Apr 1921): pp. 130-44.
Per.

Miller, Everett B. United States Army Veterinary Service in World War II. In the official series Medical
Department, United States Army. Wash, DC: Office, Surgeon General, 1961. pp. 489-516.
D807.UA56v.4.

The Remount, 1924-1927 (incomplete). Per.
Journal of American Remount Assn.

Robertson, S.C. "The Remount Question in the US Cavalry." Journal of the Military Service Institution
of the US (Jun 1887): pp. 111-29. Per.

Sallee, John T. "Developing the Horse at a Western Remount Depot." Quartermaster Review
(Nov/Dec 1928): pp. 23-25. Per.
Ft. Robinson.

Stout, Joseph A. "United States Army Remount Depots: The Oklahoma Experience, 1908-1947."
Military Affairs (Jul 1986): pp. 121-126. Per.

U.S. Army. 311th Field Remount Squadron. Field Remount Squadron 311. Coblenz, Germany:
Görres-Druckerei, 1919. 21 p. #1101-311FR.1919.

U.S. War Dept. General Remount Depot: Special Regulation #114, Nov 1920. 7 p. MilPub-SR.
And Camp Remount Depots: SR #115, Nov 1920, 8 p.

See also:

-Army Directories (for remount stations and depots); Pre-1944 AWC periodical index; Photo Archives for 3 photos of remount service at Ft Reno, OK, Depot, 1941 (Milne Coll: SC121770-2); Quartermaster Collection, Arch

INDIVIDUAL HORSES

Adams, Richard. Traveller. NY: Knopf, 1988. 270 p. PZ4.A322Tr.
Novel from perspective of one of Robert E. Lee's mounts.

Amaral, Anthony A. Comanche: The Horse that Survived the Custer Massacre. Los Angeles, CA: Westernlore, 1961. 86 p. E83.866.A44.

Dooley, Louise K. "Little Sorrel: A War-Horse for Stonewall." Army (Apr 1975): pp. 34-39. Per.

Edwards, William Waller. "Some Horses in American History." Typescript, n.d. 15 p. UC603.E98.

Elkins, Daisybelle D. "Black Jack: He Also Served." Military Review (Dec 1980): pp. 55-57. Per.

Ellsworth, Helen K. "Black Jack: The End of an Era." Soldiers (Oct 1980): pp. 48-49. Per.
Profile of last horse bred, raised and branded by US Army, who died in 1976 ;used as riderless horse in state funerals.

Evans, Edna H. Famous Horses and Their People. Brattleboro, VT: Green, 1975. 168 p.
SF283.E92.

"General R.E. Lee's War Horses." Southern Historical Society Papers. Richmond, VA: Society, various dates. E485.G484.
See Vol. 18, pp. 388-391; Vol. 19, pp. 333-335; & Vol. 35, pp. 99-101.

Lawrence, Elizabeth A. "The Legend Begins: Comanche-The Horse Who Conferred Fame on His Rider." In Myles Keogh. [Edited by John P. Langellier, et al.] El Segundo, CA: Upton, 1991. pp. 21-28. E83.876.K46.M94.

Miller, Francis. The Photographic History of the Civil War. Vol. 4. NY: Review of Reviews, 1912. 336 p. E468.7.M64v.4.
See p. 289, Grant's "Cincinnati"; p. 295, Meade's "Baldy"; p. 297, Sheridan's "Winchester"; and others.

Military Horses

p.10

"Some Famous War Horses." Cavalry Journal (Apr 1928) pp. 253-258. Per.

Wilson, James G. War-Horses of Famous Generals. n.p., n.d. pp. 45-55.

NOTE: On "Chief," alleged to be the "last" US Cavalry horse, see Military Collector & Historian (Winter 1968), p. 128. Per.