

U.S. Army Military History Institute  
950 Soldiers Drive  
Carlisle Barracks, PA 17013-5021  
30 May 2012

Greece-Ancient

## ANCIENT GREECE IN MILITARY PERSPECTIVE

A Working Bibliography of MHI Sources

### **CONTENTS**

|                              |
|------------------------------|
| General.....p.1              |
| Political/Diplomatic.....p.5 |
| Special Aspects.....p.5      |
| Geography.....p.7            |
| Strategy/Tactics.....p.8     |
| Weapons/Equipment.....p.9    |
| Naval Warfare.....p.11       |
| Cavalry.....p.13             |
| Elephants.....p.13           |
| Chariots.....p.13            |
| Miscellaneous.....p.14       |

### **GENERAL**

Abbott, Evelyn. A History of Greece. NY: Putnam's, 1901. 3 vols. DF214.A22.

The Ancient Act of Warfare. Vol I. Paris: Laffont, 1966. 543 p. U27.H57132.

Bramson, Leon, and Goethals, George W., eds. War: Studies from Psychology, Sociology, Anthropology. NY: Basic, 1964. 407 p. U21.2.W37.

Breasted, James H. The Conquest of Civilization. NY: 1938. 669 p. D59.B78.

Burke, Edmund M. "The Greeks at War in the Fifth and Fourth Centuries B.C." Military Affairs (Oct 1978): pp. 142-43. Per.  
Historiographic essay.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Philip II and Alexander the Great." Military Affairs (Apr 1983): pp. 67-70. Per.

Burn, A.R. The Warring States of Greece: From Their Rise to the Roman Conquest. NY: McGraw-Hill, 1968. 144 p. DF214.B83.

Calvert, Peter. Revolution. NY: Praeger, 1970. Chap 2. JC491.C23.

Chambers, Mortimer. Greek and Roman History. Wash, DC: American Historical Association, 1965.  
47 p. DE8.C5.

Coblentz, Stanton A. Marching Men: The Story of War. NY: Unicorn, 1927. 488 p. D25.C55.  
Chap 8.

Connolly, Peter. The Greek Armies. London: MacDonald, 1977. 77 p. U33.C65.

Cowan, Andrew R. War in World-History: Suggestions for Students. NY: Longmans, Green, 1929.  
120 p. pp. 65-70. U21.C68.

Davie, Maurice R. The Evolution of War: A Study of Its Role in Early Societies. New Haven, CT:  
Yale, 1929. 391 p. U21.D32.

Delbrück, Hans. Geschichte der Kriegskunst im Rahmen der politischen Geschichte. Vol. I. Berlin:  
Stilke, 1920. 619 p. U27.D34.  
And English translation (U27.D34213).

\_\_\_\_\_. Warfare in Antiquity. Lincoln, NE: U NE, 1990 reprint of 1900 edition. 580 p. U27.D3413.  
See Books I-III.

Duruy, Victor. History of Greece and of the Greek People: From the Earliest Times to the Roman  
Conquest. 4 vols. [Translated & edited by M.M. Ripley] Boston: Estes & Lauriat, 1892.  
DF214.D98.

Dyer, Gwynne. War. NY: Crown, 1985. 272 p. U21.2.D93.  
Chaps 1-2.

Edwards, I.E.S., et al, editors. The Cambridge Ancient History. 2 vols (of 12). Cambridge, MA:  
Cambridge, 1970-5. D57.C252.  
Prehistory-1000 B.C.

"Evolution of Military Art." Army-Navy Journal (14 Jan 1939): p. 436. Per.  
Outline of O.L. Spaulding's Lowell Lectures.

Felton, C.C. Greece: Ancient and Modern. Vol I. Boston: Ticknor & Fields, 1865. 511 p. DF77.F32.

Ferguson, William S. Greek Imperialism. NY: Biblo & Tannen, 1963. 258 p. DF214.F4.

Ferrill, Arther. The Origins of War: From the Stone Age to Alexander the Great.  
NY: Thames and Hudson, 1985. 240 p. U29F47.

Fletcher, H.C. "On the Causes that Lead to Pre-eminence in War." Journal of the Royal United Service  
Institute (RUSI) (1877): pp. 423-54. Per.

Fuller, J.F.C. The Dragon's Teeth: A Study of War and Peace. London: Constable, 1932. 337 p.  
U21.F84.

- \_\_\_\_\_. "The Natural History of War." Journal of the Royal Artillery (1929): pp. 162-98. Per.
- Gabriel, Richard. The Culture of War: Invention and Early Development. NY: Greenwood, 1990. 160 p. U29.G23.  
See Chap 6.
- Gavaghan, Paul F. The Cutting Edge: Military History of Antiquity and Early Feudal Times. NY: Lang, 1990. 502 p. U29.G28.
- Gleig, George R. "On the Armies of Ancient Greece." Journal of the Royal United Service Institute (RUSI) (1857): pp. 30-50. Per.
- Graham, J.J. Elementary History of the Progress of the Art of War. London: Bentley, 1858. 336 p. U27.G72.
- \_\_\_\_\_. Military Ends and Moral Means. London: Smith, Elder, 1864. 475 p. U19.G73.
- Gregory, V.J. "The Pattern of Conquest." Military Review (Apr 1960): pp. 54-61. Per.  
Philip of Macedon over Greece.
- Grote, George. A History of Greece: From the Earliest Period to the Close of the Generation Contemporary with Alexander the Great. 10 vols. London: Murray, 1888. DF213.5G76.
- Hackett, John editor. Warfare in the Ancient World. NY: Facts on File, 1989. 256 p. U29.W35.  
See 3<sup>rd</sup>-6<sup>th</sup> articles.
- Hamilton, Charles C. "From Archidamus to Alexander: The Revolution in Greek Warfare." Naval War College Review (Winter 1995): pp. 84-95. Per.
- Hanson, Victor D. The Wars of the Ancient Greeks. [General editor John Keegan]  
London: Cassell, 1999. 240 p. U33.H362.
- Hughes, Hilda, editor. The Glory That Is Greece. NY: Hutchinson, 1944. 200 p. DF77.G56.
- Huxley, Michael, editor. The Root of Europe: Studies in the Diffusion of Greek Culture. London: Geographic Magazine, 1952. 112 p. DF77.R66.
- Jaeger, Werner. Paideia: The Ideals of Greek Culture. 3 vols. NY: Oxford, 1945. 1326 p. DF77.J3313.
- Jahns, Max. Geschichte der Kriegswissenschaften Vornehmlich in Deutschland. 3 vols. Munich: Oldenbourg, 1889-91. 2915 p. U27.J25.
- Jones, Archer. The Art of War in the Western World. Chicago: U, 1987. 740 p. U27.J65.  
Interpretive synthesis. See Chap 1.

Joy, James R. Grecian History: An Outline Sketch. NY: Chautauqua, 1892. 298 p. DF215.J69.  
Prehistory to Philip & Chaeronea.

Lee, John W. I. A Greek Army on the March: Soldiers and Survival in Xenophon's Anabasis.  
NY: Cambridge, 2007. 323 p. DF231.32,L44.

Luttwak, Edward N. The Grand Strategy of the Byzantine Empire. Cambridge, MA: Belknap Pr, 2009.  
498 p. U161.L86.

McCartney, Eugene S. Warfare by Land and Sea. Boston: Jones, 1923. 206 p. U29.M23.

Nicholson, Soterios. War or a United World. Wash, DC: Wash Pub House, 1916. 325 p. D103.N5.

Oman, C.W.C. and Adam, G. Mercer. Greece. Phila: Morris, 1906. 582 p. D20.H55.

Rollin, Charles. The Ancient History of the Egyptians, Carthaginians, Assyrians, Babylonians, Medes and Persians, Grecians and Macedonians. 2 vols. Cincinnati: Applegate, 1850. 1273 p.  
D57R73RareBk.

Ropp, Theodore. History and War. Augusta, GA: Hamburg, 1981. 80 p. U21.R56.

Ross-of-Bladensburg, John. "On the Causes Which Have Led to the Pre-eminence of Nations in War."  
Journal of the Royal United Service Institute (RUSI) (1877): pp. 375-420. Per.

Schmitthenne, Paul. Krieg und Kriegsführung im Wandel der Weltgeschichte. Potsdam: Akademische,  
1930. 452 p. U27.S34.

Schneider, Fernand. Histoire des Doctrines Militaires. Paris: Univer de France, 1957. 127 p. U27.S35.  
Chap 2.

Spaulding, Oliver L., et al. Warfare: A Study of Military Methods from the Earliest Times. NY:  
Harcourt, Brace, 1925. 601 p. U27.S6.

Starr, Chester G. "The Athenian Century." MHQ (Winter 1989): pp. 30-37. Per.  
The first great naval-based empire, 5<sup>th</sup> century BC.

Stobart, J.C. The Glory That Was Greece: A Survey of Hellenic Culture and Civilization. London:  
Sedgwick & Jackson, 1921. 292 p. DF77S86.  
Crete to Alexander.

Turney-High, Harry Holbert. The Military: The Theory of Land Warfare as Behavioral Science.  
West Hanover, MA: Christopher, 1981. 336 p. U27.T87.

**POLITICAL/DIPLOMATIC**

Beukemia, Herman. "The Social and Political Aspects of Conscription: Europe's Experience." In War as a Social Institution: The Historian's Perspective. NY: Columbia, 1941, pp. 113-29. U102.A52.

Gillies, John. The History of Ancient Greece: Its Colonies and Conquests. Vol. I. Phila: Humphreys, 1822. 380 p. DF213.5.G54RBk.

Hallgarten, George W. Why Dictators? The Causes and Forms of Tyrannical Rule Since 600 B.C. NY: MacMillan, 1954. 379 p. JC495.H25.  
Chap 2.

Pritchett, W. Kendrick. The Greek State at War. 3 vols. Berkeley, CA: U CA, 1974-9. 837 p. U33.P665.

**SPECIAL ASPECTS**

Aron, Raymond. Clausewitz: Philosopher of War. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1985. 418 p. U21.2.C54.A7613.

Bertosa, Brian. "The Supply of Hoplite Equipment by the Athenian State Down to the Lamian War." Journal of Military History (Apr 2003): pp. 361-79. Per.

Brayton, Abbott A., & Landwehr, Stephana J. The Politics of War and Peace. NY: U America, 1981. 294 p. U21.2B7.

Ferguson, W.S. "Economic Causes of Wars in Ancient Greece." Military Historian & Economist (Apr 1916): pp. 141-52. Per.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Greek Imperialism." American Historical Review (Jul 1918): pp. 763-71. Per.

Cowley, Robert. "A Note to Our Readers." MHQ 2 (Spring 1990): p.3. Per.  
Sparta and city walls.

DeThoren, Oscar. "Causes Which Lead to Pre-eminence of Nations in War." Journal of the Royal United Service Institute (RUSI) (1877): pp. 492- 531. Per.

Elsdale, Henry. "The Causes Which Have Led to the Pre-eminence of Nations in War." Journal of the Royal United Service Institute (RUSI) (1877): pp. 532-87. Per.

Fletcher, H.C. "Opn the Causes that Lead to Pre-eminence in War." Journal of the Royal United Service Institute (RUSI) (1877): pp. 423-54. Per.

Hanson, Victor D. "The Leuctra Mirage." MHQ (Winter 1990): pp. 54-59. Per.

Dramatic Theban infantry victory, 371 BC, over Spartans has been overblown and misinterpreted, he argues.

Hime, H.W.L. "Natural Selection in War." Journal of the Royal United Service Institute (RUSI) (1877): pp. 588-610. Per.

Hooker, J.T. The Ancient Spartans. London: J.M. Dent, 1980. 254 p. DF261.S8.H66.

Keegan, John, & Darracott, Joseph. The Nature of War. NY: Holt, Rinehart & Winston, 1981. 276 p. U21.2.K4.

Lazenby, J.F. "Logistics in Classical Greek Warfare." War in History (Mar 1994): pp. 3-18. Per.

Lovett, Percy G. "Justifying War: The Just War Tradition until 1919." PhD dss, U OK, 1982. 500 p. U21.L68.

Machiavelli, Niccolo. The Act of War. NY: Bobbs-Merrill, 1965. 247 p. U101.M3213.

McKinley, Silas B. Democracy and Military Power. NY: Vanguard, 1941. 350 p. U27.M3. Chap 2.

Myers, John L. The Political Ideas of the Greeks. NY: Greenwood, 1968. 436 p. JC73.M82. See Chap 61.

Nickerson, Hoffman. "The Ancient Cycle of War: The Failure of the Greeks and Romans to Limit Conflict." Army Ordnance (Mar/Apr 1933): pp. 275-80. Per.

Oman, Charles. "A Defence of Military History" In Study of War: For Statesmen and Citizen. NY: Longmans, Green, 1927. pp. 25-44. U19.S88.

"Restraints and Limitations in Warfare: From Ancient Times to the Atomic Age." Fort Belvoir, VA: USACDC, 1964. 174 p. U21.2.R47. See Chap 2.

Rockwell, Nicholas R. "The Theban Militiamen: The Ideal Citizen-Soldier Army in Classical Greece." MA thesis, CA State-Fresno, 2001. 130 p. DF261.T3.R62.

Ropp, Theodore. "Maker of Modern Strategy Revisited." Draft, U Singapore, Apr 1980. ca. 400 p. U39.E23.

Ross, C. "The Principle of Success in War." Aldershot Military Society (26 Nov 1906). 11 p. U21.R67.

Stephens, H. Morse. "A Nationality and History." American Historical Review (Jan 1916): pp . 225-36. Per.

Strauss, Barry S. & Ober, Josiah. The Anatomy of Error: Ancient Military Disasters and Their Lessons for Modern Strategists. NY: St. Martin's, 1990. 272 p. U29.S77.  
See Chaps 1-4.

Tzaber, Shimon. The White Flag Principle: How to Lose a War and Why. NY: Simon & Schuster, 1972. 150 p. U20.T9.  
Satire.

Walzer, Michael. Just and Unjust Wars: A Moral Argument with Historical Illustrations. NY: Basic, 1977. 361 p. U21.2.U345.  
Chap 1.

Wavell, A.P. Soldiers and Soldiering, or Epithets of War. London: Cape, 1953. 174 p. U19.W38.

Wilbraham, Richard. "On the Causes Which Have Led to the Preeminence of Nations in War." Journal of the Royal United Service Institute (RUSI) (1877): pp. 455-91. Per.  
See esp pp. 457-62.

Wright, Quincy. A Study of War. 2 vols. Chicago: U Chicago, 1942. 1552 p. U21.W7.

## **GEOGRAPHY**

Everyman's Atlas of Ancient and Classical Geography. London: Dent, 1952. 256 p. DE29.A84.

Freeman, Edward A. Atlas to the Historical Geography of Europe. NY: Longmans, Green, 1903.  
65 plates. D21.5.F72.

Huntington, Ellsworth. "Changes of Climate and History." American Historical Review (Jan 1913): pp. 213-32. Per.

Pounds, Norman. An Historical and Political Geography of Europe. NY: Harrap, 1947. 540 p.  
D21.5.P6.

\_\_\_\_\_. An Historical Geography of Europe, 2450 B.C.-A.D. 1330. Cambridge, MA: Cambridge, 1973.  
474 p. D21.5.P63.

Smith, William. A Dictionary of Greek and Roman Geography. London: Murray, 1878. 2 vols. 2491 p. DE25.D52.

"Strabo's Introduction to Geography." Old South Leaflets II. Boston: Old South Work, n.d. 16 p. E173.O44.

Strabo's 1<sup>st</sup> century A.D. map of world's reference to Trojan War, Persian Wars, and various Roman campaigns.

Walker, C.C. "The Influence of Geography on History: A Lecture Given to the United Service Institute of Ottawa." Royal Air Force Quarterly (Oct 1932): pp. 405-421. Per.

### **STRATEGY/TACTICS**

Adcock, F.E. The Greek and Macedonian Art of War. Berkeley, CA: U CA, 1957. 109 p. U33.A22.

Birnie, Arthur. The Art of War. NY: Nelson, 194\_. 268 p. U102.B53.  
The phalanx.

Bucholz, Arden. Hans Delbrück and the German Military Establishment; War Images in Conflict. Iowa City: U IA, 1985. 191 p. U43.G3.B8.

Clausewitz, Karl von. On War. NY: Modern Library, 1943. 641 p. U102.C65.

Cowley, Robert. "A Note to our Readers." MHQ (Spring 1989): p. 3. Per.  
Compares J. Keegan's The Face of Battle and V.D. Hanson's The Western Way of War.

Cowper, H.S. The Art of Attack. Culverston: Holms, 1906. 312 p. U800.C68.

Gabriel, Richard A. The Culture of War: Invention and Early Development, cited above. U29.G23.

\_\_\_\_\_, & Boose, Donald W., Jr. The Great Battles of Antiquity: A Strategic and Tactical Guide to Great Battles that Shaped the Development of War. Westport, CT: Greenwood, 1994.  
713 p. D62.G33.  
See Chaps 5 & 7.

Hanson, Victor Davis. "Not Strategy, No Tactics." MHQ (Spring 1989): pp. 17-9. Per.

\_\_\_\_\_. The Western Way of War: Infantry Battle in Classical Greece. NY: Knopf, 1989. 244 p. U33.H36.

Jackson, A.H. "Privateers in the Ancient Greek World." In War and Society: Historical Essays in Honour and Memory of J.R. Western 1928-1971. NY: Barnes & Noble, 1973. pp. 241-53. D255.W37.

O'Connell, Robert L. Of Arms and Men: A History of War, Weapons, and Aggression. NY: Oxford, 1989. 3687 p. U27.O26.

Preston, Richard A. Men in Arms: A History of Warfare and Its Interrelationships with Western Society. NY: Praeger, 1956. 376 p. D25.P7.  
See Chap 2 on phalanx.

Shepherd, R., translator. Polyaenus's Stratagems of War. London: Nichol, 1793. 366 p.  
U101.P81RareBook.  
ca. A.D. 162.

Snodgrass, A.M. Arms and Armour of the Greeks. Ithaca: Cornell U, 1967. 151 p. U805.S59.

Tarkov, John. "The Hoplite in Battle." MHQ (Spring 1989): pp. 20-1. Per.

Thurburn, R.G. "Discipline, Ancient and Modern". Army Quarterly (Oct 1932): pp. 41-54. Per.

Toynbee, Arnold J. Greek Civilization and Character: The Self-Revelation of Ancient Greek Society.  
NY: Dutton, 1924. 236 p. DF75.G7313.  
Anthology of ancient Greek authors.

\_\_\_\_\_. The Tragedy of Greece. Oxford: Clarendon, 1920. 42 p. DF218.T69.

\_\_\_\_\_, translator. Twelve Men of Action in Graeco-Roman History. Boston: Beacon, 1952. 108 p.  
DE7.T8313.  
From Plutarch, DE7.P5813.

Warry, John. Warfare in the Classical World: An Illustrated Encyclopedia of Weapons, Warriors and Warfare in the Ancient Civilizations of Greece and Rome. London: Salamander, 1980. 224 p.  
U29.W37.

## **WEAPONS, EQUIPMENT**

Adcock, F.E. The Greek and Macedonian Art of War. Sather Classical Lectures. Vol. 30.  
Berkeley, CA: U CA, 1957. 109 p. U33.A22.  
Chap. 4, siegecraft.

Armour, Richard. It All Started With Stones and Clubs. NY: McGraw-Hill, 1967. 147 p. U20.A76.  
Satire.

Bennett, Matthew. "Warriors of Greece and Rome," The World Atlas of Warfare: Military Innovations that Changed the Course of History. Richard Holmes, ed. NY: Viking, 1988. pp. 16-29.  
U27.H65.

Brodie, Bernard, & Brodie, Fawn M. From Crossbow to H-Bomb. Bloomington, IN: IN U, 1973. 320 p. U800.B72.

Cleator, P.E. Weapons of War. NY: Crowell, 1967. 224 p. U800.C57.  
Chap 3.

Davie, James C. "Evolution of the Military Uniform." Quartermaster Review (Mar/Apr & May/Jun 1943): pp. 61-2, 122-4, 63-4, 121- 3. Per.

Dean, Bashford. Handbook of Arms and Armor: European and Oriental, Including the William H. Riggs Collection. NY: Met Museum of Art, 1915. 161 p. U804.U62.N48.

Dupuy, Trevor N. The Evolution of Weapons and Warfare. NY: Bobbs-Merrill, 1980. 350 p. U21.2.D84.  
Chaps 1-4.

Fuller, J.F.C. "The Ancestors of the Tank." Cavalry Journal [British] (Apr 1928): pp. 244-52. Per.  
Siege engines.

- \_\_\_\_\_. "Artillery in the Classical Age: Its Significance to Mechanization in the Twentieth Century." Army Ordnance (Jan/Feb 1933): pp. 201-6. Per.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "The Artillery of the Carthaginians, Greeks and Romans." Journal of the Royal Artillery (Apr 1931) pp. 1-18. Per.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Military Inventions: Their Antiquity and Influence on War." Army Quarterly (Jan 1933): pp. 227-36. Per.

Gabriel, Richard A. The Culture of War: Invention and Early Development. Westport, CT: Greenwood, 1990. 160 p. U29.G23.

Granesay, Stephen V. Catalogue of Armor: The John Woodman Higgins Armory. Worcester, MA: Woodman, 1961. 127 p. U803.U5.W67.

Jasny, N. "Competition among Grains in Classical Antiquity." American Historical Review (Jul 1942): pp. 747-64. Per.

Marsden, E.W. Greek and Roman Artillery: Technical Treatises. Oxford: Clarendon, 1971. 277 p. U875.M36.

Oakeshott, R. Ewart. The Archaeology of Weapons: Arms and Armor from Prehistory to the Age of Chivalry. NY: Praeger, 1960. 359 p. U800.O24.

O'Connell, Robert L. "The Insolent Chariot." MHQ (Spring 1990): pp. 80-81. Per.

Quinn, David C. "Management of Violence." MHQ (Spring 1989): p.7. Per.

- Reid, William. Arms Through the Ages. NY: Harper, 1976. 280 p. U800.R4.
- \_\_\_\_\_. The Lore of Arms: A Concise History of Weaponry. NY: Facts on File, 1984. 256 p. U800.R43.
- Rhodes, Godfrey. Tents and Tent-Life, from the Earliest Ages to the Present Time. London: Smith, Elder, 1858. 267 p. U810.R5.
- Sargeant, B.E. "The Development of the Sword." Cavalry Journal [British] (Jul 1906): pp. 305-13. Per.
- "Swords, Ancient and Modern." Colburn's United Service Magazine (Dec 1865): pp. 531-41. Per.
- The Tactics of Aelian, Comprising the Military System of the Grecians. London: Cox & Baylis, 1814. 268 p. U164.A241RareBook.  
See also U164.A24RareBook-1552 Greek text.
- Tarassuk, Leonid, and Blair, Claude, editors. The Complete Encyclopedia of Arms and Weapons. NY: Simon & Schuster, 1982. 544 p. U815.E5313.
- Van Creveld, Martin. "A Short History of the Management of Violence." MHQ (Autumn 1988): pp. 56-65. Per.  
See pp. 57-60.
- \_\_\_\_\_. Technology and War: From 2000 B.C. to the Present. NY: Free Press, 1989. 342 p. U27.V36.
- Warry, John. Warfare in the Classical World: An Illustrated Encyclopedia of Weapons, Warriors and Warfare in the Ancient Civilizations of Greece and Rome. London: Salamander, 1980. 224 p. U29W37.
- Wilkinson, Frederick. Edged Weapons. Garden City, NY: Doubleday, 1970. 256 p. U800.W57.
- "Xenophon on Hoplite Battle." MHQ 1 (Spring 1989): p. 128. Per.  
Xenophon, Agesilaus II, 9-17.

## **NAVAL WARFARE**

- Adcock, F.E. The Greek and Macedonian Act of War, cited above. Vol. 30. 109 p. U33.A22.  
See Chap 3.
- Barzun, Jacques, et al. Introduction to Naval History: An Outline with Diagrams and Glossary. Phila: Lippincott, 1946. 240 p. D27.B332.

- Carson, Lionel. "Ancient Naval Warfare." MHQ (Autumn 1991): pp. 74-81. Per.
- Chatterton, E. Keble. Battles By Sea. Ilkley, UK: Rowan & Littlefield, 1975. 271 p. D27.C42.
- Coblentz, Stanton A. Marching Men: The Story of War. NY: Unicorn, 1927. 488 p. D25.C55.  
See Chap 10.
- Higham, Robin. "Academic Intelligence." Military Affairs (Jul 1988): pp. 154-9. Per.  
Modern replica of a trireme, p. 154.
- Jackson, A.H. "Privateers in the Ancient Greek World." In War and Society: Historical Essays in Honour and Memory of J.R. Western 1928-1971. NY: Barnes & Noble, 1973. pp. 241-53. D25.5.W37.
- Morrison, John S. "Identifying Hellenistic and Roman Warship Types." In New Aspects of Naval History. Annapolis, MD: Naval Institute, 1981. pp. 3-12. D27.U54.
- Plutarch. DE7.P5813-Themistocles.
- Quennell, Marjorie, & Quennell, C.H.B. Everyday Things in Ancient Greece. NY: Putnam's, 1954. pp. 231-47. DF78.Q46.
- Rodgers, William L. Greek and Roman Naval Warfare: A Study of Strategy, Tactics, and Ship Design from Salamis (480 B.C.) to Actium (31 B.C.). Annapolis: US Naval Acad, 1964. 555 p. DE61.N3.R62.
- Sanderson, Michael. Sea Battles: A Reference Guide. Middletown, CT: Wesleyan, 1975. 199 p. D27.S34.
- Shepard, Arthur M. Sea Power in Ancient History: The Story of the Navies of Classic Greece and Rome. Boston: Little, Brown, 1924. 286 p. DE84.S43.
- Warre, Edmond. "Ancient Naval Tactics." Journal of the Royal United Service Institute (RUSI) (Apr 1876): pp. 593-631. Per.

**See also:**

-Section on Salamis in Persian Wars bibliography.

## CAVALRY

Fleming, George. "The Shoeing of Army Horses, Ancient and Modern." United Service Magazine (Jun 1892): pp. 240-52. Per.

Quammen, David. "The Ineffable Union of Horse and Man." MHQ (Spring 1989): pp. 36-45. Per.

Spaulding, Oliver L. "Greek Horsemanship and Horsemaster." Cavalry Journal (Mar/Apr 1937): pp. 141-43. Per.

## ELEPHANTS

Adcock, F.E. The Greek and Macedonian Art of War, cited above. Vol 30. 109 p. U33.A22.  
See Chap 4.

Griffith, G.T. The Mercenaries of the Hellenistic World. Cambridge, MA: Cambridge, 1935.  
pp. 213-5. U33.G74.

Scullard, H.H. The Elephant in the Greek and Roman World. Ithaca, NY: Cornell, 1974. 288 p.  
DE61.E5.S28.

Stewart, John. "The Elephant in War." MHQ (Spring 1991): pp. 58-67. Per.

## CHARIOTS

Daumas, Maurice, editor. A History of Technology and Invention: Progress through the Ages. NY:  
Crown, 1969. 2 vols. T15.D2613.  
Chariots.

O'Connell, Robert L. "The Insultant Chariot." MHQ (Spring 1990): pp. 80-1. Per.  
Chariot as war machine.

Singer, Charles, Holmayard, E.J., & Hall, A.R., editors. A History of Technology. Vol. I. Oxford:  
Clarendon, 1956. 827 p. T15.S53.

**MISCELLANEOUS**

Chandler, David, editor. A Guide to the Battlefields of Europe. 2 vols. Phila: Chilton, 1965. 396 p. D25.C47.

Cornish, F. Warre, editor. A Concise Dictionary of Greek and Roman Antiquities. NY: Holt, 1898. 829 p. DE5.C66.

Eggenberger, David. An Encyclopedia of Battles: Accounts of Over 1560 Battles from 1479 B.C. to the Present. NY: Dover, 1985. 533 p. D25.A2.E37.

Gross, John, ed. The Oxford Book of Aphorisms. NY: Oxford, 1983. 383 p. PN6271.O9.

Harbottle, Thomas B. Dictionary of Battles: From the Earliest Date to the Present Time. London: Swan, Sonnenschein, 1904. 297 p. D25.A2.H2.

Hastings, Max, editor. The Oxford Book of Military Anecdotes. NY: Oxford, 1985. 514 p. PN6268.M48.H37.

Keegan, John, & Holmes, Richard. Soldiers; A History of Men in Battle. NY: Viking, 1986. 288 p. U21.2.K425.

Kohn, George C. Dictionary of Wars. NY: Facts on File, 1986. 586 p. D25.A2.K63.

Laffin, John. Brassey's Battles: 3500 Years of Conflict, Campaigns and Wars from A-Z. NY: Brassey's, 1986. 484 p. D25.A2.L23.

Peck, Harry Thurston, editor. Harper's Dictionary of Classical Literature and Antiquities. NY: Cooper, 1965. 1701 p. DE5.H37.

Plutarch's Lives. [Translated by John Dryden] 5 vols. Boston, Brown, 1872. 5 vols. DE7.P58.

Smith, William. A Dictionary of Greek and Roman Biography and Mythology. 3 vols. London: Murray, 1902. 3718 p. DE5.D52.

Sweetman, John. A Dictionary of European Land Battles: From the Earliest Times to 1945. NY: Macmillan, 1984. 309 p. D25.A2.S94.

Tapsell, R.F. Monarchs, Rulers, Dynasties and Kingdoms of the World. NY: Facts on File, 1983. 511 p. D107.T36.