

U.S. Army Military History Institute
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950 Soldiers Drive
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Intelligence-World War II

T-FORCE/S-FORCE

A Working Bibliography of MHI Sources

T-Force = Anglo-American organization used for intelligence exploitation of scientific and industrial targets, WWII. Mission: seize, safeguard, and process documents, archives, and materiel of intelligence/counter-intelligence interest. Also, capture designated enemy agents and collaborators. Established by SHAEF, G-2, and based in 12th Army Group HQ, G-2. Apparently modeled on S-Force of 15th Army Group in Italy, notably in the captures of Rome and Florence. See.

Boyle, Andrew J. Oral history transcript. Arch.
Member of T-Force.

Davis, Franklin M. "The Army's Technical Detectives." Military Review (May 1948): pp. 13-17. Per.

Goudsmit, Samuel A. Alsos. NY: Schuman, 1947. 259 p. D801S2G6.
By scientific head of US intelligence mission to determine German progress on atomic bomb. Its members were attached on occasion to T-Forces. See pp. 97-98.

Jones, Vincent C. Manhattan: The Army and the Atomic Bomb. Wash, DC: CMH, 1985. pp. 280-91.
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MacDonald, Charles B. The Last Offensive. Wash, DC: OCMH, 1973. p. 332 D769A533v3pt9.

McGovern, James. Crossbow and Overcast. NY: Morrow, 1964. pp. 104-06. D7875M2.

U.S. Army. A Military Encyclopedia, Based on Operations in the Italian Campaigns, 1943-45. HQ, G-3, Apr 1945. pp. 41-43. D763I8A56.

_____. 6th Army Group. HQ, G-2. Final Report, G-2 Section, World War II, 10 Jul 1945. pp. 41-60.
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Description of its T-Section and a history of T-Force, plus reprints of several SHAEF intelligence directives. Includes some history of "S"-Force in Italy.

_____. Seventh Army. Assistant C/S, G-2. Seventh Army Operations in Europe. Pt X. pp. 42-43.
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_____. Ninth Army. Conquer: The Story of Ninth Army, 1944-45. Wash, DC: Inf Jrnl, 1947. p. 285.
#03-9.1947.

_____. 12th Army Group. Report of Operations.... Vol. IV. Wiesbaden, Germany, 1945. pp. 1-71.
#02-12.1945v4.

U.S. Forces, ETO. General Board. Organization and Operation of the Theater Intelligence Service in the European Theater of Operations. Study No 14, Bad Nauheim, Germany, 1945-46. 59 p.
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Ziemke, Earl F. The U.S. Army in the Occupation of Germany, 1944-46. Wash, DC: CMH, 1975.
pp. 249 & 314-16. D802G3Z46.

See also:

-Bibliographies on Operation Paperclip in Germany-Occupation, 1945-1949; and Technical Intelligence in Intelligence-WW2.