

U.S. Army Military History Institute
950 Soldiers Drive
Carlisle Barracks, PA 17013-5021
15 May 2010

Training-Education

**GENERAL EDUCATION, US ARMY
(EMPHASIS ON PRIMARY/SECONDARY LEVELS & VOCATIONAL TRAINING)**

A Working Bibliography of MHI Sources

CONTENTS

General Sources.....p.1
Late 19th/Early 20th Centuries.....p.2
World War I Era.....p.2
World War II Era.....p.4
Since World War II.....p.6
Distance Learning.....p.6

GENERAL SOURCES

Hadley, Alvan C. "The Association of Military Colleges and Schools of the United States (AMCUS) and the Struggle for the Survival of Military Preparatory Schools in America." EdD dss, U KY, 1999. 282 p. U429.A1.H33.

Kehr, Gerald A. "The Infusion of Higher Education in the U.S. Army: A Sociolinguistic Study of an Organizational Information Dissemination Process." D Ed dss, GA Southern, 2003. 160 p. U716.K44.

Kormehl, William E., Jr. "Non-Military Education and the United States Army: A History." PhD dss, U Pittsburgh, 1972. 323 p. U716.K6.

Rogal, Samuel J. The American Pre-College Military School: A History and Comprehensive Catalog of Institutions. Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 2009. 232 p. U408.3.R635.

Strehlow, Louis H. "History of the Army General Educational Development Program: Origin, Significance, and Implications." PhD dss, Geo Wash U, 1967. 197 p. U716.S77.

See also:

-Bibliography on Literacy (Training) in Training-Education.

LATE 19TH & EARLY 20TH CENTURIES

Frey, James B. "Compulsory Education in the Army." Journal of the Military Service Institution of the US (Dec 1888): pp. 429-44. Per.
Advocates end of voluntary system.

U.S. War Dept. Annual Report of Secretary of War. 1880. Vol. 1. UA24.A145.

See also:

-Bibliographies on Reconstruction; Carlisle Indian School in Forts-Carlisle Barracks; Post Schools in Training-Education.

WORLD WAR I & AFTER (1917-1939)

The AEF overseas established a program of non-military education after the 11 Nov 1918 armistice. Intended to raise morale during the slow demobilization, this program featured a wide variety of educational opportunities, including post schools, extension service, correspondence courses, and the AEF University at Beaune, Cote D'Or, France.

Meanwhile, the Army as a whole also developed a post-armistice general education program that included vocational and literacy training for the citizen-soldiers of the expanded Army. In Sep 1919 special education and recreation staff officers were appointed by commanders and held responsible for the local programs. In 1921 a re-invigorated post school system conducted educational instruction under regulations not rescinded until 1939. See:

Allen, Edward F. Keeping Our Fighters Fit for War and After. NY: Century, 1918. 207 p.
D570.36.A44.
See Chaps 3 & 9.

Aydelotte, Frank. Final Report of the War Issues Course of the Students' Army Training Corps. Wash, DC: War Dept Common Education and Special Training, May 1919. 112 p.
D639.E3.U582.

Bennett, Allis E. "Major George Herbert Gray Collection, Margaret M. Bridwell Art Library, University of Louisville: A Study of the A.E.F. Art Training Center, Bellevue, Seine-et-Oise, France and Calendar of the Collection." MA thesis, U Louisville, 1987. pp. 1-12.
Z6621.B742.G72.

- Darlington, Laurence E. "Educational Opportunities and Schools of the United States Army." MS thesis, Oregon State Agricultural College, 1934. 318 p. U408.D37.
Comprehensive description of the then current system.
- Dooley, C.R. Final Report of the National Army Training Detachments, Later Known as Vocational Section, S.A.T.C. Wash, DC: War Dept Commission on Education and Special Training, Mar 1919. 179 p. D639.E3.U55.
- Fosdick, Raymond B. Report to the Secretary of War on the Activities of Welfare Organizations Serving with the A.E.F. Wash, DC: War Dept, 1919. 14 p. D639.Y7.F67.
- Hutchinson, Percy Adams. "At Home and Overseas - What the 'Y' Did." Army & Navy Register (8 Feb 1919): pp. 161-164. Per.
- Kellogg, Albert B. "Departments of Occupational Direction and Correspondence, A.E.F. University, Beaune, France." Typescript, AWC Historical Section, 1942. 6 p. UB363.A4.K37.
- _____. "The Program of General Education in the A.E.F." Typescript, AWC Historical Section, 1942. 14 p. UB363.A4.K37.
- Korhehl, Wm. Jr. "Non-Military Education," cited above. pp. 132-18. U716.K6.
- Mayo, Katherine. "That Damn Y": A Record of Overseas Service. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1920. 432 p. D637.Y7.M35.
See Chaps 24-26.
- Sprenger, James A., & Edmonds, Franklin S., editors. The Leave Areas of the American Expeditionary Forces, 1918-1919: Records and Memories. Phila: Winston, 1928. 117 p. D637.Y7.S7.
Includes info on their educational efforts.
- Stokes, Anson Phelps. Educational Plans for the American Army Abroad. NY: Assoc Press, 1918. 124 p. D639.E3.E38.
- Taft, William H., Chairman. Serving with "Fighting Men: An Account of the Work of the American Young Men's Christian Associations in the World War. 2 vols. NY: Associated Press, 1922. D637.Y7.S49.
See Chaps 20, 23 & App 7.
- U.S. Army. Second Course in General Education: Teacher's Manual - United States Army Educational Manual No. 5. Camp Grant, IL: Special School, Education & Recreation, 1920. ca 200 p. UB363.A53.
- _____. A.E.F. Report of the American E.F. Artillery Training Center. Bellevue, France, Mar-Jun 1919. 113 p. U428.A33.A33.

General Education

p.4

- _____. AEF Divisional Schools. Manual for U.S. Army Instructors in Bookkeeping. France, 1919. 62 p. UB163.M36.
- _____. Guide to Civil Employment for Ex-Soldiers. Wash, DC: GPO, 1916. 124 p. UB357.G84.
- _____. 7th Division and Camp Funston. Education and Recreation, Camp Funston, Kansas. Camp Funston, KS: 1920. 84 p. U716.M33.
- U.S. War Dept. AGO. The Educational System of the United States Army: The Army as a National School. Wash, DC: AGO, 1920. 55 p. U716.E39.
- _____. Annual Reports, 1920. Vol. I. Wash, DC: GPO, 1921. pp. 15-18, 29-31 & 324-326. UA24.A1.
- _____. Circular 440, 26 Sep 1919. 10 p. MilPub-Circ.
- _____. General Order 17, 1 May 1922. pp. 1-2. MilPub-GO.
- _____. General Order 109, 15 Sep 1919. 3 p. MilPub-GO.
- _____. Bulletin 33, 30 Sep 1919. Sec V, pp. 3-12. MilPub-GO.
- _____. Military Education, Post Schools: Army Regulations 350-2505, dated 25 Aug 1921. 14 p., w/5 changes to 1939. MilPub-AR.
- U.S. War Dept. Committee on Education & Special Training. Committee on Education and Special Training: A Review of Its Work During 1918. Wash, DC, 1919. 143 p. D639.E3.U54.
See also the C.R. Dooley and Frank Aydelotte vols.
- _____. Studies in Citizenship for Recruits. Training Manual No 1, 1922. 143 p. U393.T88.
- U.S. War & Navy Depts. Commissions on Training Camp Activities. n.p., 1918. pp. 17-18. U766.C59.
- Worthington, Daniel E. "Advancing Scholarship in wartime: The World War I Research Experience and Its Impact on American Higher Education, 1900-1925." 2 vols. Phd dss, U IL-Urbana-Champaign, 1997. D639.E3.W67.

WORLD WAR II ERA

- American Council on Educational Studies. A Design for General Education for Members of the Armed Forces. Wash, DC: Council, Jun 1944. 186 p. U716.D47.
- Cardozier, V.R. Colleges and Universities in World War II. Westport, CT: Praeger, 1993. 245 p. D810.E3.C37.

General Education

p.5

Education in the Army. NY: American Association for Adult Education, 1941. 19 p. U408.M35.

Loss, Christopher P. "'The Most Wonderful Thing Has Happened to Me in the Army': Psychology, Citizenship, and American Higher Education in World War II." Journal of American History (Dec 2005): pp. 864-891. Per.

Miscellaneous Material on Guidance in Education for the Armed Forces. UB363.M68.

Includes:

-Earning Secondary-School Credit in the Armed Forces. Natl Assn of Secondary School Principals, 1944. 12 p.

-Accrediting Military Experience: A Selected List of References. US Civil Service Comm, 1944. 10 p.

U.S. Army. I&E Div. ETO. Directory of Faculty Members: Biarritz American University, Biarritz, France: Bulletin No. 4. APO 772, NY: 6857 AUC Overhead Detachment, 22 Nov 1945. 79 p. D716.B85.

U.S. Far East Command. HQ, Army Forces Far East. Troop Info/Educ. Military Words with Pictures. Pamphlet 12-10, 1948? 29 p. U26.M26.

Intended by minimally educated or English-knowledgeable.

U.S. Manpower Commission. Occupational Briefs Nos. 1-89. (incomplete). n.p., 1945-46. UB363.A38. "For use in the education programs of the Armed Services."

U.S. War Dept. Bureau of Public Relations. The Soldier and His Recreation. Wash, DC: GPO, 1942. pp. 27-28. U766.S646.

_____. Info & Educ Div. Basic Record on U.S. Armed Forces Institute. Mimeo, 11 Sep 1944. 31 p. UB363.U56.

_____. Educational Advisory Manual. Wash, DC, Oct 1945. 42 p. U716.E38. Guide to Army education courses.

_____. Office of War Info. Education in the Armed Forces. Mimeo, 15 Aug 1943. 24 p. UB363.U5. Adult schooling and vocational training.

Warner, Wm E. Papers. 1 Box. Arch. Pub materials re Warton American Technical School, England, 1945-46.

SINCE WWII

Bahr, Fred R. "The Expanding Role of the Department of Defense as an Instrument of Social Change." BA thesis, Geo Wash U, 1969. 317 p. UA23.6.B35Microfilm..
See Chaps 5 & 6.

Coble, Charles Ray, Jr. "Social Action Programs in the Department of Defense." PhD dss, U NC-Chapel Hill, 1969. 210 p. U21.5.C63.
See Chaps 3 & 4.

Shanley, Michael G., Leonard, Henry A., & Winkler, John D. Army Distance Learning: Potential for Reducing Shortages in Army Enlisted Occupations. Santa Monica, CA: RAND, 2001. 85 p. U408.3.S45.

U.S. Dept of Army. Announcement of Army Extension Courses: Department of the Army Pamphlet 350-60, dated 18 Nov 1958. 308 p. MilPub-Pams.

_____. Correspondence Courses – USAFI: DA Pam 350-6, dated 28 Jun 1965. 320 p. MilPub-Pam.

U.S. Dept of Defense. United States Armed Forces Institute Catalog, Ninth Edition. Pam 7-3, 1957. 163 p. U716.U58.

DISTANCE LEARNING

Borel, Cynthia D. "Distance Learning in a Military Environment: An Examination of Distance Learning Students' Perceptions." D Ed dss, Auburn, 2004. 318 p. U716.B67.

Dozier, Dara C. "Interactivity, Social Constructivism, and Satisfaction with Distance Learning Among Infantry Soldiers." D Ed dss, Auburn, 2004. 102 p. U716.D69.

Gordon, James E. "Processes, Techniques and Procedures: The United States Army War College Distance Education Faculty Uses To Develop Curricula for Online Education." DEd dss, George Washington, 2005. 183 p. U413.A1.G67.

Guardia, Jeanette F. "Organizational Transition to Distance Learning at the United States Army Medical Department Center and School (AMEDDC&S)." PhD dss, U Incarnate Word, 2003. 195 p. UH398.5.T43.U544.

Holt, Cheryl L. "Learning Styles and Their Relationship to a Military Multimedia Correspondence Course." MEd thesis, U AK-Anchorage, 2004. 120 p. U408.3.H65.