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950 Soldiers Drive
Carlisle Barracks, PA 17013-5021
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Training-Officer

RESERVE OFFICERS TRAINING CORPS (ROTC)

A Working Bibliography of MHI Sources

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By Maj J.H. Whittlesey, USA (Ret). Also appears in Gen Orders & Gen Court Martial Orders vol of 1867 (copy 2).

NOTE: MILITARY EDUCATION IN 19TH CENTURY COLLEGES

See esp Table II, "Statement Showing Military Service of Students and Alumni of Colleges Other than Land-Grant Institutions, Especially During the War with Spain," on pages 14-15 of Charles W. Dabney's Colleges and National Defense (U432A1D11). Military organizations at private colleges are listed.

Bernardo, C. Joseph, & Bacon, Eugene H. American Military Policy. Harrisburg, PA: Military Service Pub, 1955. p. 311. UA23.B43.

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See Chap V.

Ekirch notes that the 1862 Morrill Act "broke a precedent in American higher education, introducing military training where it had hitherto been comparatively unknown." Because it was difficult to obtain people to teach the courses, Congress authorized the special detail of regular officers as instructors in 1893. Our holding on this topic are strongest for that same period of "preparedness" or militarism commencing in the '90s and culminating with the Students' Army Training Corps in World War I. Some documents of this era include info on private colleges.

Pertinent info in annual Official Army Registers between the Civil War and 1900 varies. In some years, instructors and colleges are listed, as, for example, pp. 336-337 of the 1882 Register. Other years list the colleges but not the instructors (pp. 256-259 of 1895 Register).

Info on education programs also appears in the Inspector General portion of annual Secretary of War Reports. See, for example, pp. 203-210 of 1895 Annual Report (UA24A1).

NOTE: PROFESSOR OF MILITARY SCIENCE

Formal military training was conducted at civilian colleges by Regular Army officers before formal establishment of ROTC. An 1866 amendment to the 1862 Morrill Act provided for assignment of officers as instructors at colleges. See pp. 25-26 of Willard L. Nash's Study of the Stated Aims and Purposes of the Department of Military Science and Physical Education in the Land-Grant Colleges of the United States (NY: Columbia Univ Teachers College, 1934; U432A1N17), which is a scholarly study with a useful historical section. Also, the "Review of Related Literature and Research" (pp. 17-37) and "Federal Support of Military Instruction in Educational Institutions" (pp. 38-45) sections of John D. Kraus's "Civilian Military Colleges in the Twentieth Century" should be studied. The Kraus monograph was originally prepared as a PhD dss, Univ of IA, 1978 (U430K73). One study he cites sounds intriguing but is not available here, namely, Margaret M. Gearhart, "Military Instruction in Civil Institutions of Learning, 1862-1914" (MA thesis, U IA, 1928). The following document is on file here and would be helpful for studying the very early period of military science instruction at land grant schools:

U.S. War Dept. Report on National Military Education, with the Plan of a System for the United States, Based on Existing Educational Agencies. Wash, DC: AGO, 1867. 35 p. U408.W55.

To examine only the period after the establishment of ROTC in 1916, see the following personal papers: Lawrence B. Bixby, Anton C. Cron, Beverly C. Daly, Charles E.N. Howard, Carter B. Magruder, and Matthew F. Steele. Those officers served as professors of military science with university ROTC departments. See also the basic legislation establishing the ROTC:

U.S. War Dept. Acts and Resolutions Relating to the War Department: Passed During the Sixty-Fourth Congress, First Session, December 6, 1915 to September 8, 1916. Vol. 20. Wash, DC: GPO, 1916. UB550A21-Dec15/Sep16.

See Public Law No 85, dated 3 Jun 1916, pp. 188-245, esp pp. 216-220.

Also, The Army List and Directory, 1900-1940 (incomplete), provides names of officers assigned as instructors. Annual Secretary of War Reports, 1916 forward, include sections on the ROTC.

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Nash, Willard L. A Study of the Stated Aims and Purposes of the Departments of Military Science and Tactics and Physical Education in the Land-Grant Colleges of the United States. NY: Columbia, 1934. 129 p. U408N37.

1935 - The Duty Roster-Infantry-R.O.T.C. Summer Camp. Ft. Sill, 1935. 25 p. U432A1D95.

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P.M.S. and T. Vol. 1 (May 1936). U433.3C49.

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Table 4-15 lists enrollments by service since 1947.

See also:

- Reserve Officer and Scabbard and Blade (Per) and Student papers, USAWC, Arch (Use pub indexes).