Weapons-Individual

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## **U.S. RIFLES/CARBINES**

A <u>Working</u> Bibliography of MHI Sources

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**NOTE:** According to Edwards, p. 293, Christian Sharps patented his first breechloader as a military rifle on 12 Sep 1948, a date which appeared on <u>all</u> guns that he manufactured, at least through the Civil War. See also:

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# SPENCER RIFLES & CARBINES, 1860s

A search failed to uncover here any manuals, treatises, or similar items specifically on the carbines and rifles manufactured by Christopher Spencer in the 1860s. However, various data on Spencer weapons can be found by searching annual reports of the Chief of Ordnance for that period. For example, in the 1866 report (UA24A1), total number and costs of Spencer carbines and rifles purchased during the Civil War appear on pp. 658 & 663-64. Also in the same annual report are proceedings of a board of officers that met to adopt breech-loading models (pp. 668-701). Further refs to Spencer's small arms are scattered therein. See also:

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# WHITWORTH RIFLE, CSA

Imported from England in small quantities, this muzzle-loading rifle with hexagonal bore was frequently utilized in Confederate units for sharpshooting. It was the only imported rifle believed to have been utilized exclusively by Southern troops. Estimates of the number imported range from several hundred to several thousand.

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- \_\_\_\_\_. <u>Report of the Chief of Ordnance</u>. In <u>Report of Sec War, 1866</u>. Wash, DC: GPO, 1867. pp. 229-30. UA24.A1.
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- . Ordnance Dept. <u>A Collection of Ordnance Reports and Other Important Papers...</u> Vol. IV. Wash, DC: GPO, 1890. pp. 893-94. UL23.A234.

# WARD-BURTON CARBINE, 1870s

The Ward-Burton carbine, cal .50, and the Ward-Burton musket, cal .45, were among the nearly one hundred small arms considered by an Army selection board that met from Sep 1872 to May 1873. The voluminous report of the board appears in the 1873 <u>Report of the Chief of Ordnance</u> (481 pages and plates, Vol. 3 of 1873 <u>Secretary of War Annual Repot</u>). Comments, technical data, and other information about Ward-Burton weapons appear scattered throughout. See summary of pertinent info on the carbine, pp. 43-45, 49, 109-10, 115 & 284-85. Additional relevant info appears in the 1872 <u>Report of Secretary of War</u>, Vol. I, pp. 321-22 & 324 and in several documents located in the following item:

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- Sawyer, Charles W. Our Rifles. Boston: Cornhill, 1921. pp. 187-91. UD390.S22.
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- Smith, W.H.B. Small Arms of the World. Harrisburg, PA: Stackpole, pp. 63-64 & 328. UD380.S62.
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- <u>Annual Report, 1893</u>. Wash, DC: GPO, 1893. UL23.A222. See pp. 575-82 for details of Model 1892, plus diagrams.
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