

## **MILITARY SHOTGUNS**

### A Working Bibliography of MHI Sources

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#### **GENERAL\MISCELLANEOUS**

Canfield, Bruce N. United States Combat Shotguns. Collector's Guide series. Lincoln, RI: Mowbray, 1992. 184 p. UL232C36.

Hardin, A.N., Jr. The American Bayonet, 1776-1964. York, PA: Shumway, 1964. pp. 161-62, 173-74 & 178-79. UD400H3.

U.S. Dept of Army. Fundamentals of Small Arms: Tech Manual 9-2205, May 1952. pp. 13-14 & 109-10. AuthPub-TM.  
Brief historical survey.

#### **PRE-20TH CENTURY**

Albaugh, William A., III, and Simmons, Edward N. Confederate Arms. Harrisburg, PA: Stackpole, 1957. pp. 50-51, 74 & 95. UB383.5A6.

Edwards, William B. Civil War Guns. Harrisburg, PA: Stackpole, 1962. p. 341. UD383E3.

Farrow, Edward S. Farrow's Military Encyclopedia. 2d ed. Vol. II. NY: Military-Naval Pub, 1895. pp. 483-85. U24F24.  
On Parker shotgun.

U.S. War Dept. Circular No 1, (7 Mar 1883), p. 1. AuthPub-Circ.

U.S. War Dept. Ordnance Dept. A Collection of Ordnance Reports and Other Important Papers.... Vol IV. Wash, DC: GPO, 1890. pp. 948-50. UL23A234.

Converting and manufacturing Springfield rifle into shotgun, 1881.

\_\_\_\_\_. Report of the Chief of Ordnance, 1882. Wash, DC: GPO, 1884. p. 5. UF510.3A15.

See also reports for 1882, p. 327; 1883, p.5; 1886, p. 18; 1904, p. 50.

Williamson, Harold F. Winchester: The Gun that Won the West. Wash, DC: Combat Forces, 1952. pp. 158-59. TS536.6W575W54.

### **PHILIPPINE INSURRECTION**

Gance, William A. The History of the United States Army. Rev ed. Ashton, MD: Lundberg, 1964. p. 442. E181G17.

Brief ref to use of shotguns by troops in Filipino Insurrection, ca 1901.

U.S. War Dept. General Orders 62, (1 Jul 1902), pp. 1 & 10. AuthPub-GO.

\_\_\_\_\_. General Orders 37, (10 Feb 1904). AuthPub-GO.

\_\_\_\_\_. General Orders 146, (7 Sep 1904), pp. 1 & 14-15. AuthPub-GO.

### **WORLD WAR I**

The following manuals clearly consider shotguns suitable weapons for patrol action:

U.S. Army. AEF. Instructions for the Defensive Combat of Small Units, Infantry: Platoon to Regiment. GHQ, France, 1918. p. 48. U166.2I56.

Adapted from Fr, Brit, and American sources.

U.S. War Dept. Manual for Commanders of Infantry Platoons. Wash, DC: GPO, 1917. p. 144. UD155F8A5.

Trans from a French ed.

However, these sources omit mention of the weapon:

U.S. Army. AEF. Infantry Drill Regulations (Provisional). Pt II. Paris, France: Imprimerie E. Desfosses, 1918. p. 142. UD160A3.

U.S. War Dept. Ord Dept. Handbook of Ordnance Data. Wash, DC: GPO, 1919. pp. 334-335. UL153H36.

Pertinent unit histories and other materials revealed no mention of shotguns. Tables of organization and equipment of 1918 infantry units do not include such weapons. A raid plan of the 1st Div's 3d Bn, 26th Inf, dated 15 Jun 1918 (05-1-1928v10), includes no shotguns in the "Arms & Equipment Section." That plan, incidentally, typifies dozens more prepared by elements of the 1st and 2d Divs on file. None mentions shotguns. After the war, in summarizing lessons learned, the A.E.F. Board on Tactics and Organization did not include shotguns in its recommended list of armaments. See pp. 21-22 of its report (UA25A11). See also:

Crowell, Benedict. America's Munitions, 1917-1918: Report of Benedict Crowell, the Assistant Secretary of War, Director of Munitions. Wash, DC: GPO, 1919. pp. 185-86a. UC263A39.

"The Shotgun Goes to War." Army (Sep 1963): p. 23. Per.

Tilson, John Q. Arms, Ammunition, Airplanes, and Gas Masks: Speeches by Hon. John Q. Tilson of Connecticut... Wash, DC: GPO, 1918. p. 193. UC263.3T58.

## **WORLD WAR II**

A search uncovered no info on shotgun procurement for World War II combat usage. Procurement totals for riot and sporting shotguns appear in the draft compilation "Statistics" intended for the official series US Army in WWII. See pp. 47 & 53 from its "Procurement" chapter (RefColl).

Canfield, Bruce N. U.S. Infantry Weapons of World War II. Lincoln, RI: Mowbray, 1994.  
301 p. UD383C36.  
See Chap. 4.

U.S. War Dept. Instructions Guide, Small Arms Data: Tech Manual 9-2200, Jun 1942.  
pp. 38-47 & 70. AuthPub-TM.

\_\_\_\_\_. Shotguns, All Types: Technical Manual 9-285, dated Sep 1942. 251 p. AuthPub-TM.

\_\_\_\_\_. Shotguns, All Types: TM 9-1285, dated Nov 1942. 142 p. AuthPub-TM.

\_\_\_\_\_. Shotgun and Skeet Shooting: TM 1-1100, dated May 1942. 14 p. AuthPub-TM.

U.S. War Dept. Office, Chief Ordnance. Resrch\Develop Div. Record of Army Ordnance Research and Development. Vol. 2. Bk. 1. Wash, DC, Jan 1946. pp. 86-90. UL167.3R42.

### **SINCE 1945**

Childers, Carroll D. "MIWS: More Than a Shotgun." Inf (Jan/Feb 1981): pp. 20-22. Per.  
Description of a multi-purpose gun capable of firing various types of ammo, including  
shotgun.

U.S. Dept of Army. Confinement of Military Prisoners: Field Manual 19-60, dated Nov 1961.  
App II. AuthPub-FM.  
Manual of arms for riot-type shotgun, pp. 91-97.

\_\_\_\_\_. Field and Depot Maintenance, Winchester Riot-Type Shotgun M12 and Stevens Riot-Type Shotguns M520-30 and M620A: TM 9-2117, dated Jul 1957. 118 p. AuthPub-TM.

\_\_\_\_\_. Shotgun, Riot Type: Army Subj Sched 19-12, dated Jan 1956. 4 p. AuthPub-SubjSched.  
And 1965 ed.

U.S. Dept of Army & Air Force. Small Arms Materiel and Associated Equipment: TM 9-2200 and DAF Tech Order 11-W3-1-5, Oct 1956. p. 19. AuthPub-TM.  
Identifies Cal .22\410 M6 Survival Rifle/Shotgun, chiefly intended for AF personnel.

U.S. War Dept. Small-Arms Ammunition: TM 9-1990, Sep 1947. pp. 54 & 61. AuthPub-TM.

Warsinske, John. Company Command in Vietnam...Oral History Collections. Special Bib 26,  
No 1990. ca 250 p. Ref/Z6724H6U55no26.  
See Sec II, p. 137 (6 interviews).